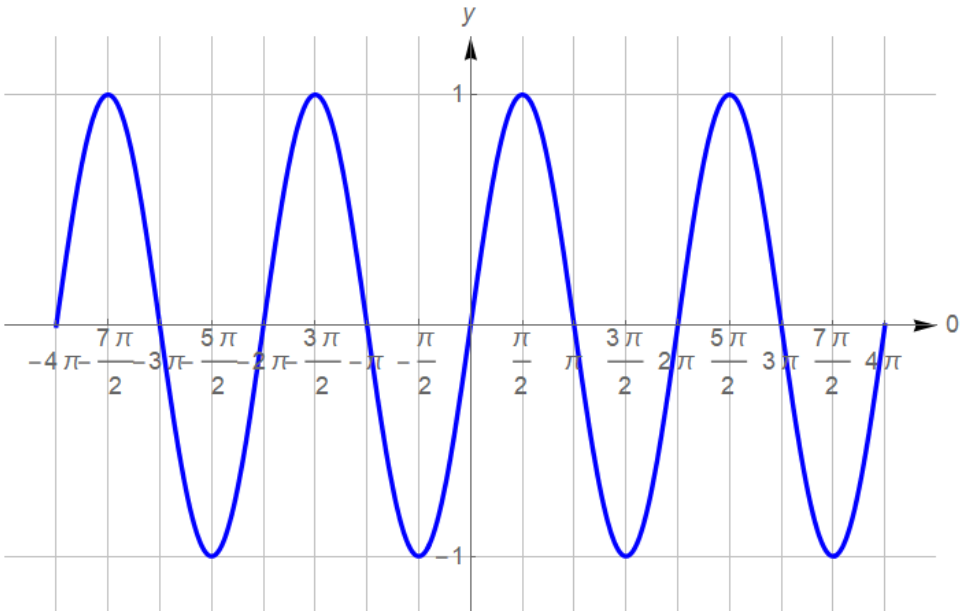
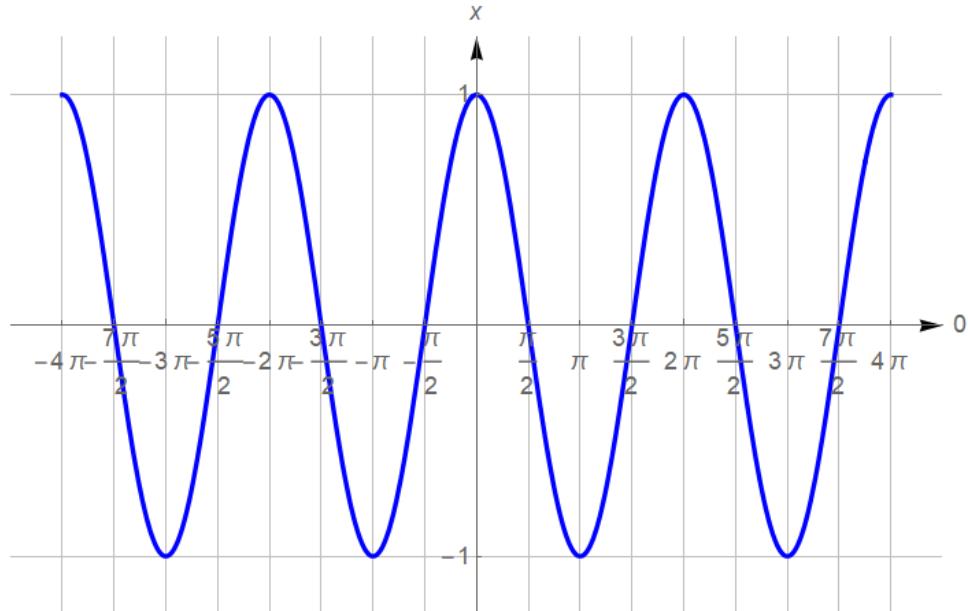


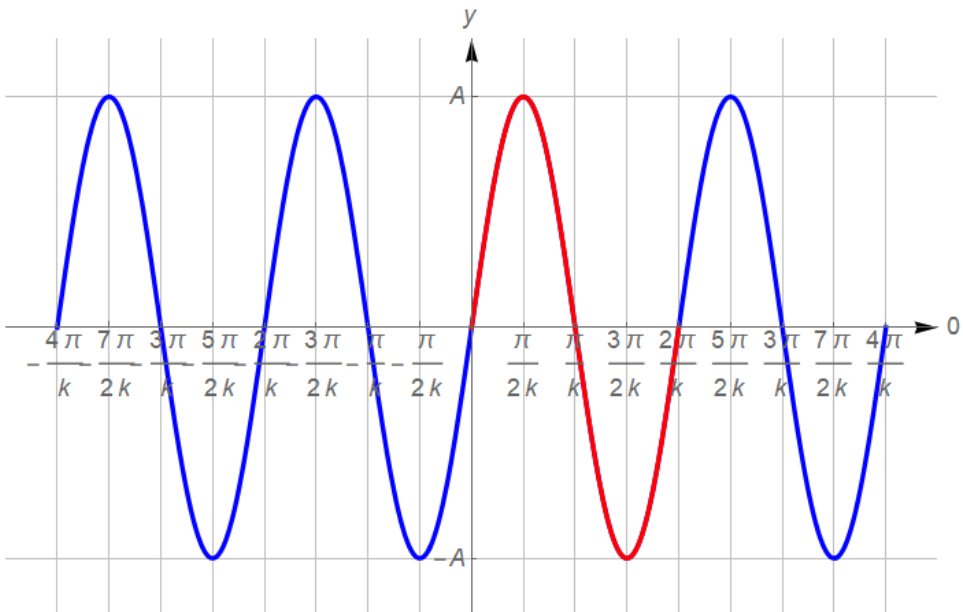
$$y = \sin \theta$$



$$x = \cos \theta$$



$$y = A \sin(k\theta)$$



$$x = A \cos(k\theta)$$

